

LFP Lithium Ion Energy Storage System PowerCube-M2 Operation Manual

Information Version: EU20PM2B1001

AS0MM2A18011

This manual introduces PowerCube-M2 from Pylontech. PowerCube-M2 is a high voltage Lithium-Ion Phosphate Battery storage system. Please read this manual before you install the battery and follow the instruction carefully during the installation process. Any confusion, please contact Pylontech immediately for advice and clarification.

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1. Safety

The PowerCube-M2 is a high voltage DC system, operated by authorized person only. Read all safety instructions carefully prior to any work and observe them at all times when working on with the system.

Incorrect operation or work may cause:

- > injury or death to the operator or a third party;
- damage to the system hardware and other properties belonging to the operator or a third party.

Skills of Qualified Person

Qualified personnel must have the following skills:

- training in the installation and commissioning of the electrical system, as well as the dealing with hazards;
- knowledge of the manual and other related documents;
- knowledge of the local regulations and directives.
- 1.1 Symbol

Danger	 Lethal voltage! Battery strings will produce high voltage DC power and can cause a lethal voltage and an electric shock. Only qualified person can perform the wiring of the battery strings.
Warning	 Risk of battery system damage or personal injury DO not pull out the connectors while the system is working! De-energize from all multiple power sources and verify that there is no voltage.

Caution	Risk of battery system failure or life cycle reduces.	
Symbol in label	Read the product and operation manual before operating the battery system!	
Symbol in label	Danger! Safety!	
Symbol in label	Warning electric shock!	
Symbol in label	Do not place near flammable material	
Symbol in label	Do not reverse connection the positive and negative.	
Symbol in label	Do not place near open flame	
Symbol in label	Do not place at the children and pet touchable area.	

	Symbol in label	Recycle label.
	Symbol in label	Label for Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) Directive (2012/19/EU)
CE	Symbol in label	The certificate label for EMC.
TÜVRheinland CERTIFIED	Symbol in label	The certificate label for Safety by TÜV Rheinland.



Danger: Batteries deliver electric power, resulting in burns or a fire hazard when they are short circuited, or wrongly installed.



Danger: Lethal voltages are present in the battery terminals and cables. Severe injuries or death may occur if the cables and terminals are touched.



Warning: Do not open or deform the battery module;Warning: Whenever working on the battery, wear suitable personal protective equipment (PPE) such as rubber gloves, rubber boots and goggles.



Warning: PowerCube-M2 system working temperature range: $10^{\circ}C \sim 40^{\circ}C$; Optimum temperature: $18^{\circ}C \sim 28^{\circ}C$. Out of the working temperature range may cause the battery system over / low temperature alarm or protection which further lead to the cycle life reduction as well as. It will affect the warranty terms as well.



Caution: Improper settings or maintenance can permanently damage the battery.

Caution: Incorrect inverter parameters will lead to the premature aging of battery.

1.2 Reference standards

No	Description	Code
1	Safety standard for secondary lithium batteries	IEC62619
2	UN38.3 Safe transport standard	UN38.3
CE EMC Standard 3 CE EMC Directive 2014/30/EU		EN IEC 61000-6-1:2019 EN IEC 61000-6-2:2019 EN 61000-6-3:2007+A1 EN 61000-6-4:2007+A1 IEC 61000-6-1:2016 IEC 61000-6-2:2016 IEC 61000-6-3:2006+A1 IEC 61000-6-4:2018
4	Battery Cell safety standard	UL1642
5	Battery Cell safety standard	UL1973
6	Battery Cell safety standard	JIS C 8715-2
7	Battery safety standard	UL9540A

2. System Introduce

2.1 Product Introduce

PowerCube-M2 is a high voltage battery storage system based on lithium iron phosphate battery, is one of new energy storage products developed and produced by Pylontech, it can be used to support reliable power for various types of equipment and systems. PowerCube-M2 is especially suitable for application scene of high power, limited installation space, restricted loadbearing and long cycle life.

2.2 Specifications

2.2.1 The parameter of system

Product Type	LFP Lithium Ion Energy Storage System	
System voltage	<1000V	
Nominal voltage	38.4V × n (where n = 1~19)	
Rated capacity	148Ah	
Total Storage Energy	5.6832 × n (where n = 1~19)	
Upper limit charging voltage	43.2V× n (where n = 1~19)	
Final discharge voltage	32.4Vx n (where n = 1~19)	
Standard Operation Current	29.6A	
Normal Operation Current	74A	
Maximum Operation current	148A	
Operation temp. range	10 ~ 40°C	
Communiction type	CANBUS/Modbus RTU/TCP/IP	
Storage temp. range	-20 ~ 60℃	



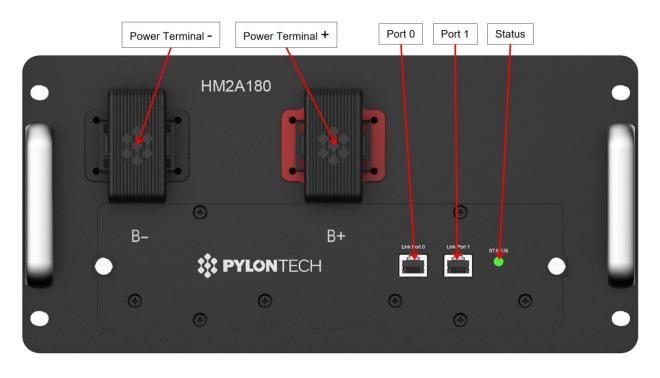
Humidity	5 – 95%(without condensing)
Round-trip efficiency (@1C-rate)	95%
Depth of Discharge	90%
Dimension	803mm(W)*845mm(D)*2130mm(H)
Weight	Single Rack: 140+ 55×n (where n = 1~19) kg
Operation cycle life	>5,000
Opertion Life(Years)	15+
IP rating	IP20
Cooling type	Natural Cooling
Altitude [m]	<4,000
Certification	IEC62619, CE EMC, UN38.3

2.2.2 Battery Module (HM2A180)



Product Type	HM2A180
Cell Technology	Li-ion(LFP)
Battery Module Capacity (kWh)	5.6832
Battery Module Voltage (Vdc)	38.4
Battery Module Capacity (AH)	148
Dimension(W*D*H, mm)	315×820×171.5
Protection Class	IP20
Weight (kG)	55
Operation Cycle Life	5,000
Operation Temperature	0~50℃
Storage Temperature	-20~60℃
Transfer Certificate	UN38.3

Battery Module (HM2A180) Front Interface



Power Terminal B+/B-

To connect battery series power cables.

Status

Status light: to show the battery module's status (Normal[®], Abnormal[®]).

RS232 Terminal

Console Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow RS232 protocol, for manufacturer or professional engineer to debug or service.

Link Port 0, 1

Link Port 0, 1 Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port), CAN communication , between multiple serial battery modules and control module.

Power Terminals

The power cable terminal is O-ring type (M8 screw).

The terminal has a plastic cover which need to be add on after finish the wiring connection. Dismantle of the cover must use attached special tool. Insert the tool into the 4 holes of the cover.



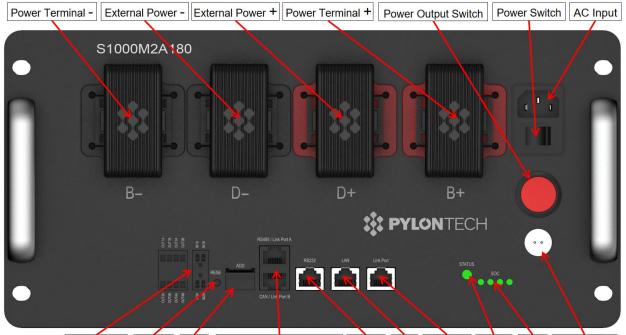
2.2.2 Control Module

PowerCube-M2's Control Module has two version, with **external**(\$1000M2A180) or **internal** (\$1000M2A180J) power supply.



Product Type	\$1000M2A180	\$1000M2A180J
Related Product	M2-180	M2-180
AC Supply	100 - 290Vac/50Hz/1.3A	-
System Operation Voltage(Vdc)	0~1000	0~1000
Operation Current(Max.)(A)	180	180
Self-consumption Power(W)	8	8
Dimension(W*D*H,mm)	315×710×171.5	315×738×171.5
Communication	MODBUS RTU\CAN	MODBUS RTU\CAN
Protection Class	IP20	IP20
Weight(kg)	19	19
Operation Life(Years)	15+	15+
Operation Temperature (°C)	-20~65	-20~65
Storage Temperature(°C)	-40~80	-40~80

Control Module (\$1000M2A180) Front Interface



Dry Contact Reset ADD RS485/CAN/PortA/PortB RS232 LAN Link Port Status SOC 12VDC OUT

External Power - Power Terminal - External Power + Isolating Switch Start Button Power Terminal +

Control Module (\$1000M2A180J) Front Interface

Dry Contact Reset ADD RS485/CAN/PortA/PortB RS232 LAN Link Port Status SOC 12VDC IN/OUT

External Power Terminal D+/D-

Connect battery system with Inverter.

Power Terminal B+/B-

To connect battery power cables in series.

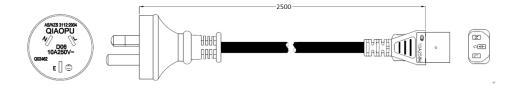
12VDC In / Out

In: For input 12Vdc/10Amps to power supply the BMS separately.

OUT: Power supply for MBMS, to connect with MBMS' 12VDC IN.

AC Input

AC Socket and Control Module Power Switch: External power supply Control Module has an Australia or Europe standard AC Power input socket and power switch. It is applied with UPS system.



Australia Standard

Europe Standard





Caution: It shall be installed an AC breaker outside for AC short-circuit protection. The specifications of the breaker shall meet the system's parameters. System parameters refer to the system parameters table (chapter 2.2.1)

Dry Contact Terminal

Dry Contact Terminal: provided 2 input and 4 output dry contact signal.

Reset

Reset Button: Long press this button to restart the battery system.

ADD

ADD: 6 bit dial switches to manually distribute the communication address of the battery system. Nether position is OFF, means "0". Upper position is ON, means "1". 1st bit to 5th bit is for address, and the 6th bit dial switch support a 120Ω resistance.

Power Output Switch

To control the mains DC circuit open/close after the Control Module Power Switch ON.



Caution: When the breaker is tripped off because of over current or short circuit, must wait after 30min to turn on it again, otherwise may cause the breaker damage.

Isolating switch

To control the high voltage DC power output ON/OFF during the Control Module Power Switch ON.

Start Button



Start Button: press more than 5sec until the buzzer rings, to start the battery module,



开机:长按至蜂鸣器响 Power on:Press and hold≥5sec till the buzzer rings

power output ready.

CAN / RS485

CAN Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow CAN protocol, for communication between battery system and inverter.

RS485 Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow Modbus RTU/TCP/IP protocol, for communication between battery system and inverter.

RS232 Terminal

Console Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow RS232 protocol, for manufacturer or professional engineer to debug or service.

LAN Terminal

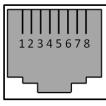
Console Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow Modbus 485 protocol, used for communication between BMS and switches.

Link Port

Link Port Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow RS485 protocol, for communication between multiple serial battery modules and control module.

Definition of RJ45 Port Pin

No.	CAN	R\$485	RS232
1			
2	GND		
3			TX
4	CANH		
5	CANL		
6		GND	RX
7		RS485A	
8		RS485B	GND



RJ45 Port



Status

Status light: to show the battery module's status (RUN•, Alarm and Protection•).

LED Status Indicators

Battery capacity indicator: 4 green lamps, each light represents 25% capacity.

LED Indicators Instructions

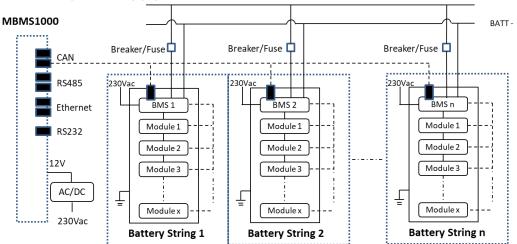
Battery	Protection / Alarm /	STATUS (green)	STATUS (red)		Capa	city SO	с	Descriptions
Status	Normal							
Shut Down		Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	All off
Sleep	Normal	Flash2	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Indicates Sleep Mode, to save the power.
	Normal	Light	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Indicates save power mode.
Standby	Alarm	Light	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Indicates the battery voltage or temperature is high or low.
	Normal	Light	Off	The highest capacity indicator LED flashes (flash 2), others lighting				The highest capacity
Charge	Alarm	Light	Off				(flash 2),	indicator LED flashes (flash 2), others lighting, horse race lamp when SOC>= DODH;
	Protection	Off	Light	Off	Off	Off	Off	Stop charging, STATUS(red) lighting
	Normal	Flash2	Off					Indicate based on
	Alarm	Flash2	Off	Indico	ate base	ed on c	apacity	capacity
Discharge	Protection	Off	Light	Off	Off	Off	Off	Stop discharging, STATUS(red) lighting
Abnormal	Power On Fault	Off	flash 4	Off	Off	f Off Off		Stop
ADHOIMIGI	STL Fault Off flash 2 flash 2			charging/discharging,				
	Other Fault	Off	light	Off	Off	Off	Off	STATUS(red) lighting

Note: The flashing instructions, flash 1 - light 0.25s / off 3.75 seconds; flash 2 - 0.5s light / 0.5s off; flash 3 - 0.5s light / 1.5s off; flash 4 - 1s light / 1s off.

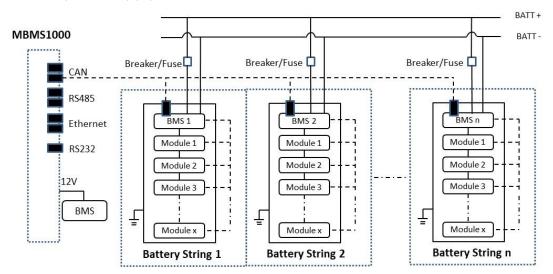
2.3 System Diagram

2.3.1 Multiple battery string parallel connection by CAN communication between MBMS and BMS diagram (battery string qty. \leq 6)

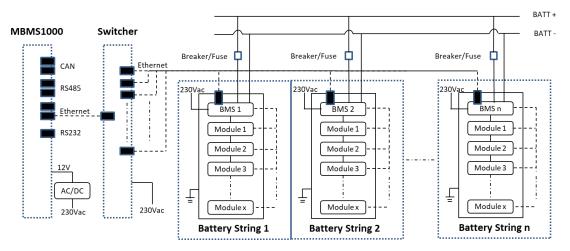
2.3.1.1 External power supply block



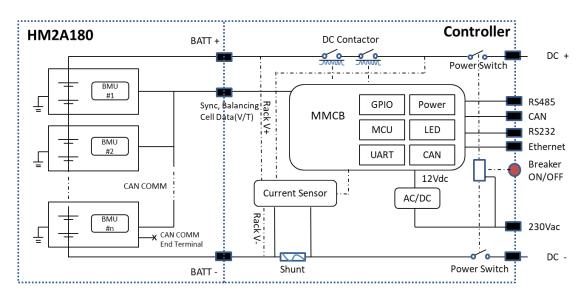
2.3.1.2 Internal power supply block



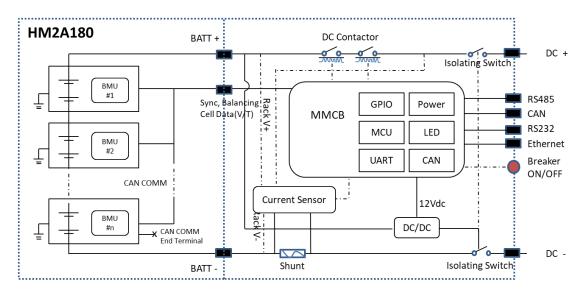
2.3.2 Multi battery string parallel connection by Ethernet communication between MBMS and BMS diagram (battery string qty. \geq 1 set)



- 2.3.3 Diagram between BMS and battery modules:
- 2.3.3.1 External power supply block



2.3.3.2 Internal power supply block



3. Installation

Please check every installation step with <**Annex 2: Installation and System Turn ON Progress List**> during the install.

3.1 Tools

The following tools are required to install the battery pack:

	Card Card	
Wire Cutter	Crimping Modular Plier	Cable Ties
Screw Driver Set	Electric Screw Driver	Insulating Gloves
20044 - 47250		
Adjustable Wrench	1500VDC Isolating nut drivers	2000VDC Multimeter

NOTE

Use properly insulated tools to prevent accidental electric shock or short circuits.

If insulated tools are not available, cover the entire exposed metal surfaces of the available tools, except their tips, with electrical tape.

3.2 Safety Gear

It is recommended to wear the following safety gear when dealing with the battery pack





Insulating gloves

Safety goggles



Safety shoes

- 3.3 System Working Environments Checking
- 3.3.1 Cleaning



The battery system has high voltage connectors. The clean condition will cause the isolation characteristic of the system.

Before installation and system working must clean the dust and iron scurf to keep the environments cleaning. And the environment must have certain anti-dust ability.

The system after long term running must check the humidity and dust cover or not. If heavy dust cover with high humidity on the system should stop the system running and make clean specially for the high voltage connectors.



Danger: the power cables and plugs still have high voltage DC power from serial connected battery modules (battery module can't be turned off), must be careful to handle the Power Plugs.

3.3.2 Temperature

PowerCube-M2 system working temperature range: 10 $^\circ$ C \sim 40 $^\circ$ C; Optimum temperature: 18 $^\circ$ C \sim



28℃.

Caution: Out of the working temperature range may cause the battery reduces the cycle of life even cause the battery system over / low temperature alarm or protection.

3.3.3 Cooling System

The room must be equipped with cooling system.



Caution: Out of the working temperature range may cause the battery reduces the cycle of life even cause the battery system over / low temperature alarm or protection.

3.3.4 Heating System

The room must be equipped with heating system. If the environment is lower than 0 $^\circ C$, must turn



on the heating system at first.

Caution: Out of the working temperature range may cause the battery reduces the cycle of life even cause the battery system over / low temperature alarm or protection.

3.3.5 Fire-extinguisher System

The room must be equipped with fire-extinguisher system for lithium-ion battery.

The fire system needs to be regularly checked to be in normal condition. Refer to the using and maintenance requirements of local fire equipment relevant.

3.3.6 Grounding System



Before the battery installation must sure the grounding point of the basement is stable and reliable. If the battery system is installed in an independent equipment cabin (e.g. container), must make sure the grounding of the cabin is stable and

reliable.

The resistance of the grounding system must $\,{\leqslant}100m\,\Omega$

3.4 Package Items

Accessories

The type and quantity of the accessories are subject to the battery packing list.

NOTE

The terminal has a plastic cover, which must use attached special tool to. Insert the tool into the 4 holes of the cover.



The ring terminals (M8 screw) use 13mm sleeve.

Unpacking and check the Packing List:

- Internal Cable Kits for wiring connection up to Battery Controller

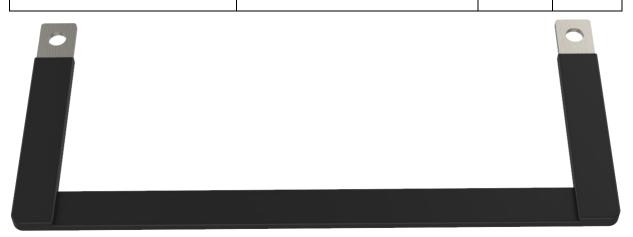
Power Copper Bar - Battery	Black/209*28*20*3mm/Soft Copper		lpcs
Module and Main Controller -	Bar/Ø9 Ring Type Terminals	pcs	Ipcs



Power Cable (Battery Module Upper and Lower Serial Connection)	Black/209*133*20*3mm/Soft Copper Bar/Ø9 Ring Type Terminals	pcs	17pcs
0			0
Power Cable (Battery Module	Black/289*135*20*3mm/Soft		
Left and Right rack Serial	Copper Bar/Ø9 Ring Type	pcs	lpcs
Connection)	Terminals		

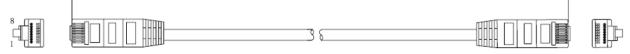


Power Copper Bar - Battery Module and Main Controller +	Orange/370*135*20*3mm/Soft Copper Bar/Ø9 Ring Type	pcs	lpcs
	Terminals		

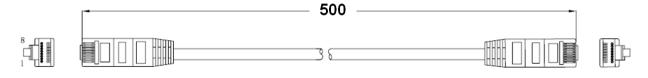


Battery Cascade	Black/0.18m/8 Core Super 5th	200	loco
Communication Cable (0.18m)	Class Twisted-pair Wire/RJ45	pcs	lpcs

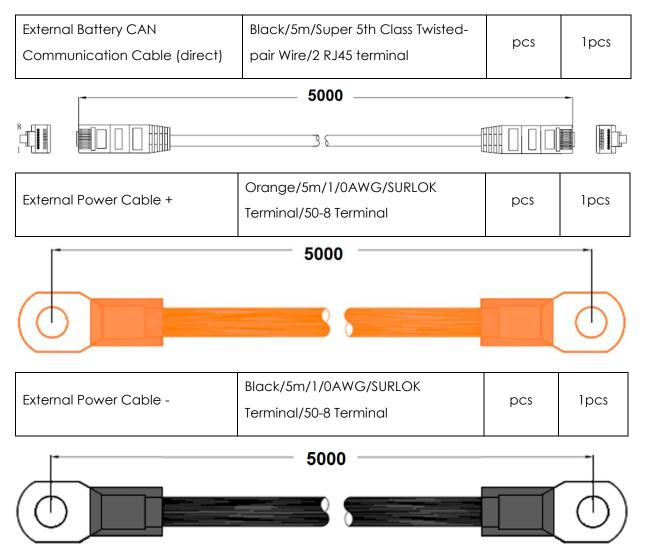
_____ 180 __



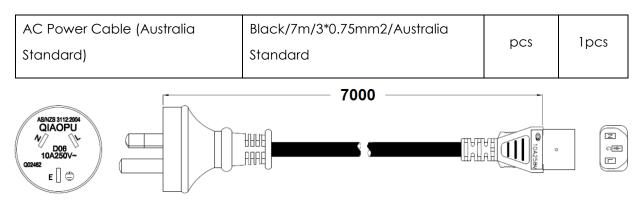
Battery Cascade	Black/0.5m/8 Core Super 5th Class	200	lpcc
Communication Cable (0.5m)	Twisted-pair Wire/RJ45	pcs	Ipcs



- External Cable Kits for wiring connection from Battery Controller to PCS/EMS/Power Supply



For external power supply control module there is additional AC power cable:



3.5 Handling and placement



Warning: The battery rack is IP00. It must be installed in a restricted access area;

Warning: The PowerCube-M2 is a high voltage DC system, operated by qualified and authorized person only.



3.5.1 Handling and placement of the battery module

Single battery module is 55kg. If without handling tools must more than 3 men to handling with it. If install in high place of the rack it must more than 4 men, or use

Lifting device.

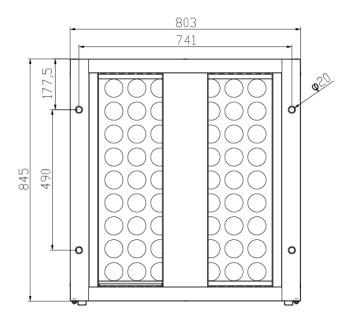
3.5.2 Handling and placement of the rack

If without handling tools must more than 4 men to handling with it.

3.5.3 The fix and installation of the rack

The rack must be fixed on the basement and secure on the wall with M20 screws (use 30mm sleeve).

Battery rack basement holes bitmap (unit: mm):



3.5.4 Control Module (BMS) and all Battery Modules install into the Rack

- Dismantle the **rack metal strip** (on the left side and right side of the rack). After installed the control module (BMS) and all battery modules need install the metals strips back for security.
- Install the buckle nuts. The position of nuts must meet the position of the control module (BMS) and all battery modules.

• Install the control module (BMS) and all battery modules in. Each module uses 4 screws to fix it.



- 3.5.5 Install the MBMS into a 19' standard rack [If configured]
- Install the **buckle nuts**. The position of nuts must meet the position of the MBMS.
- Install the MBMS in. Uses 4 screws to fix it.

3.5.6 Install the Ethernet Switch into a 19' standard rack [If configured]

- Install the **buckle nuts**. The position of nuts must meet the position of the Ethernet Switch.
- Install the Ethernet Switch in. Uses 4 screws to fix it.
- 3.6 Cables connection
- 3.6.1 Caution:



Danger: The battery system is high voltage DC system. Must make sure the grounding of the rack is stable and reliable.



Danger: All the plugs and sockets of the power cables must be **orange to orange and black to black**. Otherwise it will cause personal injury.

Danger: No short circuit or reserved connection of the battery system's anode and cathode.

Caution: Wrong communication cables connection will cause the battery system failure.

Grounding

The PowerCube-M2 modules' grounding is based on metal directly touch between the module's surface and rack's surface. So it needn't grounding cables at all. If uses normal rack, remove the paint at the corresponding place.

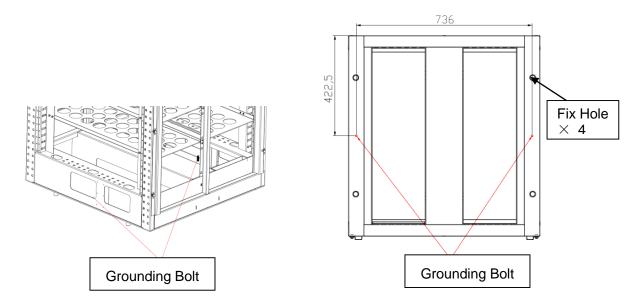


Rack Grounding:

If there is a grounding metal frame outside the rack, for example, the metal angle steel frame at the bottom of the container, the fix hole of the fix frame can be fixed directly with the metal frame of the container. Then through the grounding of the container to ensure reliable grounding.

The cable shall be copper with yellow-green color.

If want to connect the ground cable, it can be connected to the M8 grounding bolt on the frame base. Grounding cable must be \geq 4AWG.



3.6.2 Cables Connection

Note: The terminal has a plastic cover, which must use attached special tool to. Insert the tool into the 4 holes of the cover.



3.6.2.1 CAN Communication Mode between MBMS and BMS (battery string qty. \leq 6 set) (battery string qty. \leq 6 set)

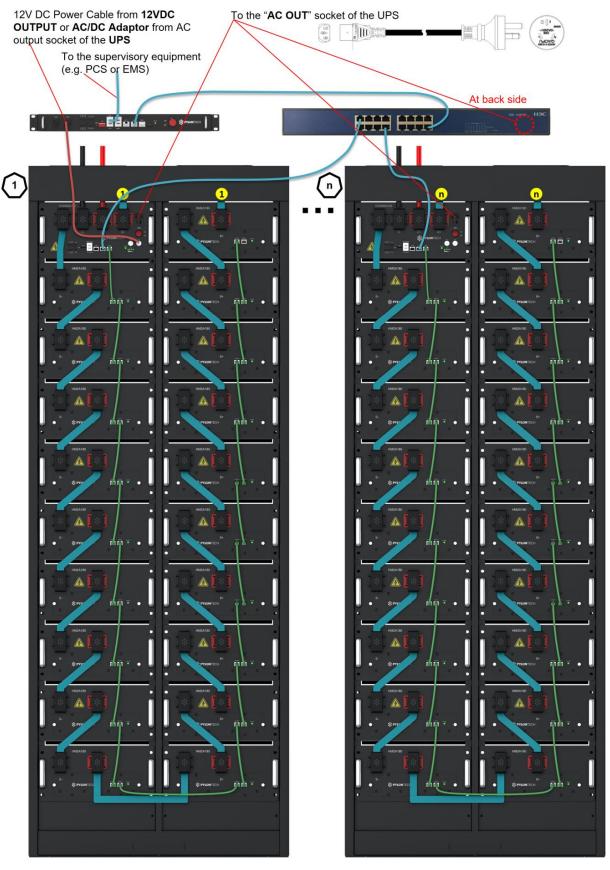
When system configured PowerCube-M2 ≤ 6 set. The communication between PowerCube-M2 uses CAN communication mode. The communication between the MBMS and the BMS of 1st PowerCube-M2 uses CAN communication mode.



12V DC Power Cable from BMS Controller 12VDC OUT or AC/DC Adaptor from AC output socket of the UPS

Note: The 1st PowerCube-M2 should be installed nearest by the MBMS.

- 3.6.2.2 Ethernet communication between MBMS and BMS (battery string qty \geq 7 set)
- **A.** When system configured PowerCube-M2 ≥7 set. The communication between PowerCube-M2s and MBMS uses Ethernet Switch by LAN communication.



B. Relation of MBMS and battery strings (PowerCube-M2s) in the ports of Ethernet Switch



The both side of BMS to MBMS communication cable must be marked with labels. The last port of Ethernet Switch is for the MBMS.

From the 1st port to the nth port are for the corresponding battery string (PowerCube-M2).

3.6.3 ADD Switch Setting (Address Assignment) **ADD Switch - Battery Controller** is a 6 bit dial switches to manually distribute the communication address of the battery system. Down position is OFF, means "0". Up position is ON, means "1". 1st bit to 5th bit is for address, and the 6th bit dial switch support a 120.0, resistance (Termine



is for address, and the 6^{th} bit dial switch support a 120Ω resistance (Terminal Resistance).

ADD Switch - MBMS is a 6 bit dial switches to manually distribute the communication address of the battery system. Down position is OFF, means "0". Up position is ON, means "1". 1st bit to 4th bit is for address, the 5th and the 6th bit dial switch support a 120Ω resistance (Terminal Resistance).

3.6.3.1 Under communication for single BMS (battery string qty. 1 set) The BMS's first five bits must set in below <**BMS's Address Configure Table**>. The last BMS's terminal resistance must set in "1" (X=1);

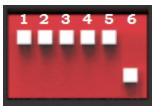
The address is configured follow ASCII code: ("X" is terminal resistance).

BMS's Address Configure Table:

CAN	Modbus	Address dial bit
0	1	00000X
1	1	10000X
2	2	01000X
3	3	11000X
4	4	00100X
5	5	10100X
6	6	01100X

3.6.3.2 Under CAN Communication Mode between MBMS and BMS (battery string qty. s6 set)

The BMS's first five bits must set in below **<BMS's Address Configure Table>**. The last BMS's terminal resistance must set in "1" (X=1), and other BMS's terminal resistance must set in "0".



The address is configured follow ASCII code: ("X" is terminal resistance).

BMS's Address Configure Table:

The MBMS's ADD Switch set with "000011". The last 2 bits are terminal resistances.

Note: the 1st to 4th bit dial for MBMS refer to 3.6.3.4.

3.6.3.3 Under Ethernet communication between MBMS and BMS (battery string qty. 1~32 set)

The BMS's first five bits must set in above **<BMS's Address Configure Table>**. The BMS' terminal resistance must set in "0".

The address is configured follow ASCII code: ("X" is terminal resistance).

BMS's Address Configure Table:

Battery String	Address Bit						
1	10000X	9	10010X	17	10001X	25	10011X
2	01000X	10	01010X	18	01001X	26	01011X
3	11000X	11	11010X	19	11001X	27	11011X
4	00100X	12	00110X	20	00101X	28	00111X
5	10100X	13	10110X	21	10101X	29	10111X
6	01100X	14	01110X	22	01101X	30	01111X
7	11100X	15	11110X	23	11101X	31	11111X
8	00010X	16	00001X	24	00011X	32	00000X

The MBMS's ADD Switch set with "000011". The last 2 bits are terminal resistances.

Note: the 1st to 4th bit dial for MBMS refer to 3.6.3.4.

3.6.3.4 MBMS Communication Mode

In some project it configures multi Energy Storage Systems. In this case will have multi MBMS. The address of MBMS must follow <MBMS's Address Configure Table>

Battery String	Address Bit
1	10000X
2	01000X
3	11000X
4	00100X
5	10100X
6	01100X



CAN	MODBUS	address dial bit 1~4
0	1	0000
1	1	1000
2	2	0100
3	3	1100
4	4	0010
5	5	1010
6	6	0110
7	7	1110
8	8	0001
9	9	1001
10	10	0101
11	11	1101
12	12	0011
13	13	1011
14	14	0111
15	15	1111

3.6.4 System turns on



Double check all the power cables and communication cables. Make sure the voltage of the PCS is same level with the battery system. Check all the power switch of every battery system is OFF.



Warning: MBMS must be turned on AFTER all battery strings self-check finish.

- (1) Check the UPS (if has) is turned on. And the UPS is power supplying.
- (2) Switch the external power or PCS on, make sure all the power equipment can work normally.
- (3) Confirm the MBMS is off.
- (4) Turn on all the "Power Switch" of the BMS (Battery Control Modules) as follow step:
 Turn on the 1st BMS (Battery Control Modules) of battery string:

The second BMS must be operated after the first battery string's self-check is successful.

From 1st BMS to the last BMS turn on the battery strings on one by one.

For external power supply,

• 1. Turn on the "Power Switch":



• 2. Turn on the "POWER OUTPUT SWITCH":





Caution: When the breaker is tripped off because the system has over current or short circuit, must after 30min to turn on it again, otherwise may cause the breaker damage.

• Self-Check function:

The battery string's system will check itself, if power on successfully the battery string system will entering into self-check mode automatically.

Status LED on BMS/battery all in green - If the BMS and all battery modules are working normally, every status LED will lighting green, that's mean self-check are pass. Self-check will be finish within 5sec.

Status LED on BMS switch to red after 30sec - The BMS can't receive communication from upper equipment because the communication is off, the "STATUS" lamp will light red after 30sec. That doesn't means failure existing, it means this battery string is working normally, just without communication with MBMS/PCS/EMS, power relay remains open



Warning: If has failure during the self-check, must debug the failure then can start next step.

Status LED on BMS/battery shows red from beginning - If the "STATUS" lamp shows red from beginning, it means has failure in the battery string, the Power Relays in BMS will open, must debug at first.



For internal power supply,

- 1. Turn on the "ISOLATING SWITCH":
- 2. Turn on the "Start Button":



Press and hold the Start Button for more than 5sec until the buzzer rings, the LED indicator on front panel will light on if the start-up is successful;



开机:长按至蜂鸣器响 **Power on**:Press and hold **≥5sec** till the buzzer rings



Caution: Do not press the start button more than 30s continuously, or it will go into "BLACK-START" mode.

System start process: The battery string's system will check itself, if power on successfully the battery string system will entering into self-check mode automatically.

If the BMS and all battery modules are working normally, every status LED will be lighting green, that's mean self-check are pass. Self-check will be finish within 10sec.

Black-start function:

If long press(>10sec) the start button 30s **AFTER** power on. The "STATUS" lamp will becomes green if the black start function is enabled. If "STATUS" lamp remain red, the black start function is failed to active, need long press start button again. System will close relay and output for 10mins.



Warning: if the black-start function is enabled, the terminal of D+ and D- will be electricity dangerous with high DC voltage output.

Note: If the BMS can't receive communication from upper equipment because of the communication is off, the "STATUS" lamp will light red after 30sec. That doesn't mean failure existed, it means this battery string is OK while the external communication is off.



Warning: If has failure during the self-check, must debug the failure then can start next step.

If the "STATUS" lamp on BMS/battery shows red from beginning, it means there has some failure in the battery string, the Power Relays in BMS will open, must debug at first.

Note: The LED lamp will be off in 20sec without any operation.

(5) Switch the MBMS on after all the BMS turn on successful:



If MBMS is working normally, the "STATUS" lamp will light green. The "STATUS" lamp of the BMS will light green; The Power Relays in BMS will activate after 30 seconds when the MBMS was turned ON.

When the voltage difference between different strings is within the relevant range, these strings will do the parallel operation (Power Relay Close). The strings exceed the voltage difference range will be paralleled later.

Note: If the MBMS can't build communication with other equipment, the system can't work normally. External Power should communicate with battery system through LAN, CAN or Modbus. Otherwise maybe cause battery system work abnormal.



Caution: During first time power on, the system will require to do fully charge progress for SOC calibration and voltage balancing purpose.



Caution: The whole Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) after installation or restart the system when long time not in using should charge it to full at first. There will be a regularly (3 month) fully charge requesting during continuous operation as well, it will be handled automatically by the communication between BESS and external device.

3.6.5 System turns off

During maintenance or long term storage, must turn off the battery system:

For external power supply,



- (1) Turn off the switch between PCS and this battery string (PowerCube-M2), or turn off the power switch of PCS, to make sure no current through this battery string.
- (2) Turn off the "Power Output Switch" of the BMS.
- (3) Turn off the "Power Switch" of the BMS.
- (4) Turn off the "Power Switch" of the MBMS. If the ESS configures only single battery without MBMS, ignore this operation step.



(5) Turn off the UPS(if has).



The UPS can turn on if have equipment must keep running can't turn off. Otherwise must turn off the UPS to save its power.



Caution: Before change the battery module for service, must charge/discharge the replaced battery same voltage to the other in system battery modules. Otherwise the system need long time to do the balance for this replaced battery module.



Warning: Do not turn off the "**Power OUTPUT Switch**" during normal running condition. Otherwise will cause this battery string current surge by another battery strings. If turned off the "Power OUTPUT Switch" in normal running condition, must first turn off

the PCS.





Warning: Do not turn off the "**Power Switch**" during normal running condition. Otherwise will cause the DC relay of this Control Module adhesion. If turned off the "Power Switch" in normal running condition, must first turn off the PCS.



For internal power sypply,



- (1) Turn off the switch between PCS and this battery string (PowerCube-M2), or turn off the power switch of PCS, to make sure no current through this battery string.
- (2) Turn off the "Isolating Switch" of the BMS.
- (3) Turn off the "Power Switch" of the MBMS. If the ESS configures only single battery without MBMS, so needn't this operation step.



Caution: Before change the battery module for service, must charge/discharge the replaced



battery same voltage to the other in system battery modules. Otherwise the system need long time to do the balance for this replaced battery module.



Warning: Do not turn off the "**Isolating Switch**" during normal running condition. Otherwise will cause this battery string current surge by another battery strings. If turned off the "Power OUTPUT Switch" in normal running condition, must first turn off

the PCS.

NOTE

After installation, do not forget to register online for full warranty:

www.pylontech.com.cn/service/support

4. System Debug

This system debug is for BESS system (Battery Energy Storage System). BESS system can't do the debug alone. It must operation with configured UPS, PCS and EMS system together.

Debug Step	Content
Prepare of debug.	Turn on the BESS system, refer to chapter 3. Before turn on the whole BESS system turn on the load is not allowed!
	Remark: Except the BESS, if other equipments have its own system turn on step, must follow its own system operation menu.
System function test.	Each component system debug:
	Power supply from the External Power Suppler (e.g. UPS) is working normally.
	Communication Test: Check the communication between the BESS system and communicated devices normal or not, has alarm or not.
	Power Conversion System Test: Before conjoint test must test the Inverter
	System turn on progress at first. And check the parameters meet BESS
	requirement or not.
	BESSTest: Charge/Discharge test; Test stop charging, stop discharging,
	current limiting functions, etc.
	Caution: Before turn on the BESS system must setup all the parameters of the PCS and EMS at first.
Monitor function test.	Check the data of the BESS system is showing on the monitor system
(If configured.)	normally.
EMS conjoint test	If the EMS system has running monitor requirements, checks the BESS
(If configured.)	system take action when the EMS send out the instructions.
Trial operation test.	After the system debugged, run the system a period as test (testing with low load), to test the high voltage DC system is fit for the contract.

5. Maintenance

5.1 Trouble Shooting:



Danger: The PowerCube-M2 is a high voltage DC system, operated by qualified and authorized person only.

Danger: Before check the failure, must check all the cables connection and setting of ADD Switches are right or not (refer to chapter 3), and the BESS system can turn on normally or not.

No	Problem	Possible Reason	Solution
1	Turn on the BMS. The Status LED is lighting red. But all battery modules' status LED is lighting green.	 This battery string is under protection. It is possible Over Current or Failure Protection. Communication cables failure; Battery String is reversed connection. 	 Through the monitor or maintenance software check the battery cell, battery module has alarm or not. Check the Communication Cables; Reversed connection is serious danger!
2	Turn on the BMS. The BMS's Status LED is lighting red and some the battery module's status LED is lighting green but some is lighting red.	This battery string is under protection. It is possible Over Current, Over Voltage, Low Voltage, Over Temperature, Low Temperature or Failure Protection.	Use the monitor or maintenance software to check the battery cell, battery module has alarm or not.
3	After turn on the BMS power Switch, the BMS still can't turn on.	 External Power Supply or internal DC/DC module is abnormal; Power cable is broken; 	 Check the external Power Supply is normal nor not. Has it enough power for the system devices because of setting of UPS. Check all the power cables and connections

			are fine or not.
4	Turn on the BMS power Switch. The Status LED shows OK. But can't output power. Turn on and turn off the "POWER OUTPUT" Switch, it has clear mechanic switching sound inside of BMS.	DC Output breaker is fault.	Check the DC output breaker is fault or not. If it is fault, change the control module (BMS module).
5	Turn on the BMS power Switch. The Status LED shows normal. But can't output power. Turn on and turn off the "POWER OUTPUT" Switch, it without clear mechanic switching sound inside of BMS.	Electrical operation for breaker is fault.	Check the Electrical operation for breaker is fault or not. If it is fault, change the control module (BMS module).
6	Turn on the BMS. The Status LED is flashing red.	Self-check can't pass.	If something is wrong, please contact with seller or sells agent.
7	Turn on the BMS. The Status LED is lighting red. And the buzzer is noising.	 Output relay is non- separable switching. The buzzer is failure; Output Relay Failure alarm; 	 Check the output relay. If fault find out the short circuit reason. Change the relay or the control module (BMS module). Change the control module (BMS module).
8	Turn on the BMS. The Status LED shows normal. But the output relay can't be	The control wire of output relay is broken.	Check the wire of output relay got loose or broken? Fix it. Or change the control

	actuation.		module (BMS module).
9	Turn on the BMS. The one and the following of the battery module's Status LED lighting red or not lighting.	 This battery module has failure; Its communication cable failure; Its Address Distribution failure. 	 Change this battery module; Check the communication cable; Check by professional stuff.
10	Single Cell is over voltage/ low voltage. (Check through the monitor or maintenance software.)	 Cell voltage sampling failure. Cell failure; 	 Check the wires of cell sampling module; Change this battery module.
11	Battery module shows the temperature is -40°C. (Check through the monitor or maintenance software.)	The wires of temperature sampling failure.	Check the wires of temperature sampling module. Or change this battery module.
12	Another failure	Cell failure or electrical board failure.	Can't find out failure point or can't check. Please contact with seller or sells agent.

5.2 Replacement of main component



Danger: The PowerCube-M2 is a high voltage DC system, operated by qualified and authorized person only.

Danger: Before replace the main component must shut off the maintenance battery string's power. Must confirm the **D+** and **D-** terminal are without power. The turn off progress refer to chapter 3.6.5.

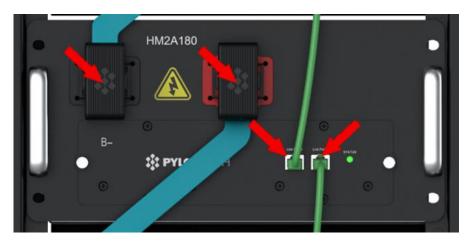
5.2.1 Replacement of Battery Module

A new battery module can be add onto an existing system at any time. Please make sure the new battery module has an equivalent voltage level (OCV) compare to existing modules. In a serial connection system, the new module, even has a higher SOH, will follow the system worst SOH condition module to perform.

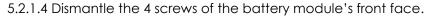
5.2.1.1 Make sure the new battery module has an equivalent voltage level (OCV) compare to existing modules.

5.2.1.2 Shut off the whole battery string's power. Must confirm the **D+** and **D-** terminal are without power. The turn off progress refer to chapter 3.6.5.

5.2.1.3 Pull out the Plug of Power Cable +/-. Pull out the plug of communication cable.



Danger: the power cables and plugs still have high voltage DC power from serial connected battery modules (battery module can't be turned off), must be careful to handle the Power plugs.







5.2.1.5 Handle the battery module out of the rack, and put it to the appoint place.

Warning: Single battery module is 48kg. If without handling tools must more than 2 men to handling with it. If install in high place of the rack it must more than 3 men.

5.2.1.6 Install the new battery module (see before 5.2.1.1). And connect the normal cables. Refer to chapter 3.5.

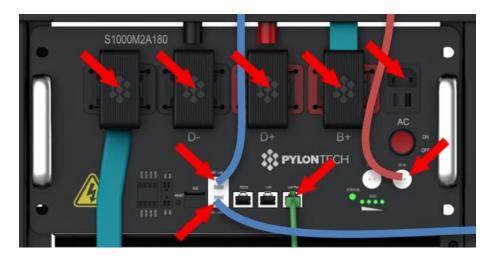
5.2.1.7 Turn on this battery string. Refer to chapter 3.6.

5.2.1.8 Make a fully charge of the system before normal operation.

5.2.2 Replacement of Control Module (BMS)

5.2.1.1 Shut off the whole battery string's power. Must confirm the **D+** and **D-** terminal are without power. The turn off progress refer to chapter 3.6.5.

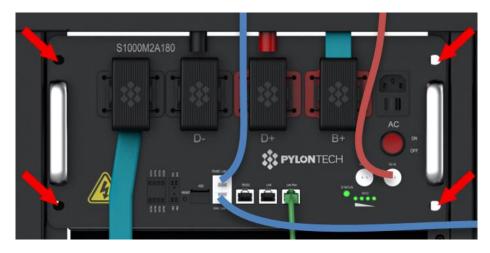
5.2.2.2 Pull out the plugs of Power Cables and the communication plugs.



Danger: the power cables still have high voltage DC power from another battery modules, must be careful to handle the Power plugs.



5.2.2.3 Dismantle the 4 screws of the battery module's front face.



5.2.2.4 Install the new control module (BMS). And reconnect all the cables. Refer to chapter 3.5.

5.2.2.5 Turn on this battery string. Refer to chapter 3.6.



Caution: Before pull out the communication cables must mark the cable number, to avoid cable wrong sequence.

5.2.3 Replacement of 3rd level Control Module (MBMS)

5.2.3.1 Turn off the Power Switch. Refer to chapter 3.6.5.





Caution: Turn off this MBMS will stop the power output of belonging whole Battery Energy Storage System.

5.2.3.2 Dismantle the 4 screws.



5.2.3.3 Install the new MBMS inside. And reconnect the cables. Refer to chapter 3.5.

5.2.3.4 Turn on this MBMS. Refer to chapter 3.6.



Caution: Before pull out the communication cables must mark the cable number, to avoid cable wrong sequence.

5.3 Battery Maintenance



Danger: The maintenance of battery must done by qualified and authorized person only.

Danger: Some maintenance items must shut off at first.

5.3.1 Voltage Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Check the voltage of battery system through the monitor system. Check the system abnormal voltage or not. For example: Single cell's voltage is abnormal high or low.

5.3.2 SOC Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Check the SOC of battery system through the monitor system. Check the battery string abnormal SOC or not.

5.3.3 Cables Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Visual inspect all the cables of battery system. Check the cables has broken, aging, getting loose or not.

5.3.4 Balancing:

[Periodical Maintenance] The battery strings will become unbalance if long time not be full charged. Proposal: every 3 month should do the balancing maintenance (charge to full).

5.3.5 Output Relay Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Under low load condition (low current), control the output relay OFF and ON to hear the relay has click voice, that's mean this relay can off and on normally.

5.3.6 History Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Analysis the history record to check has accident (alarm and protection) or not, and analysis its reason.

5.3.7 Shutdown and Maintenance:

[Periodical Maintenance] Some battery function must be restart the ESS then can do the maintenance. So it must minimal 6 months do once.

5.3.8 Recycle

NOTE

Damaged batteries may leak electrolyte or produce flammable gas.

In case a damaged battery needs recycling, it shall follow the local recycling regulation (ie.

Regulation (EC) Nº 1013/2006 among European Union) to process, and using the best available

techniques to achieve a relevant recycling efficiency.

6. Storage Recommendations

For long-term storage, if stored for a long time (more than 3 months), the battery cells should be stored in the temperature range for $5\sim45^{\circ}$ C, relative humidity <65% and contains no corrosive gas environment.

The battery should shelfed in $5\sim45^{\circ}$ C, dry, clean and well ventilated environment. Before storage the battery should be charged to $50\sim55\%$ SoC;

It is recommended to discharge and charge the battery every 3 months, and the longest discharge and charge interval shall not exceed 6 months.



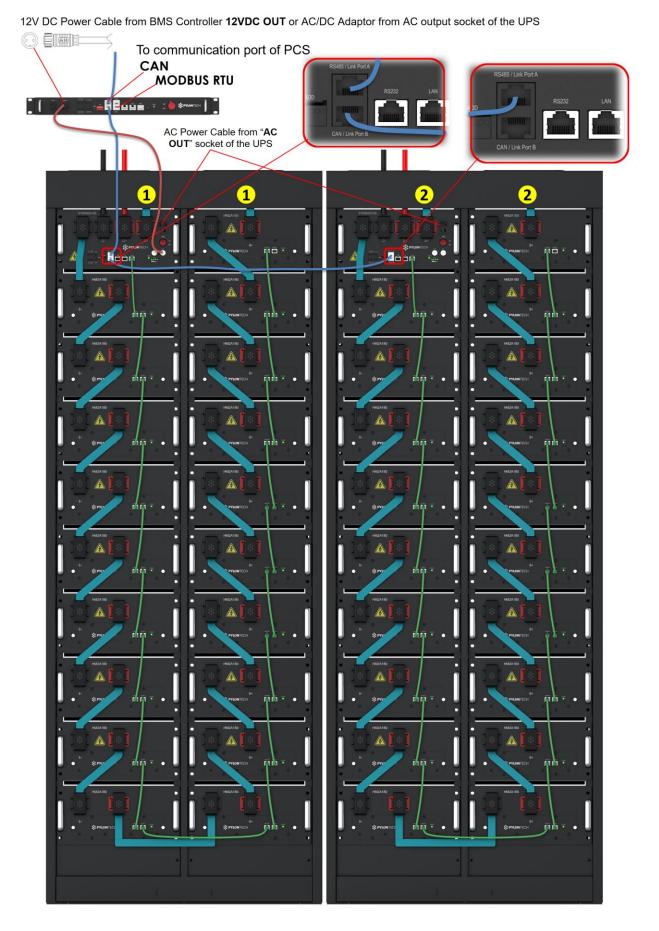
Caution: If not follow the above instructions to long term store the battery, will reduce the life cycle of the battery.

7. Shipment

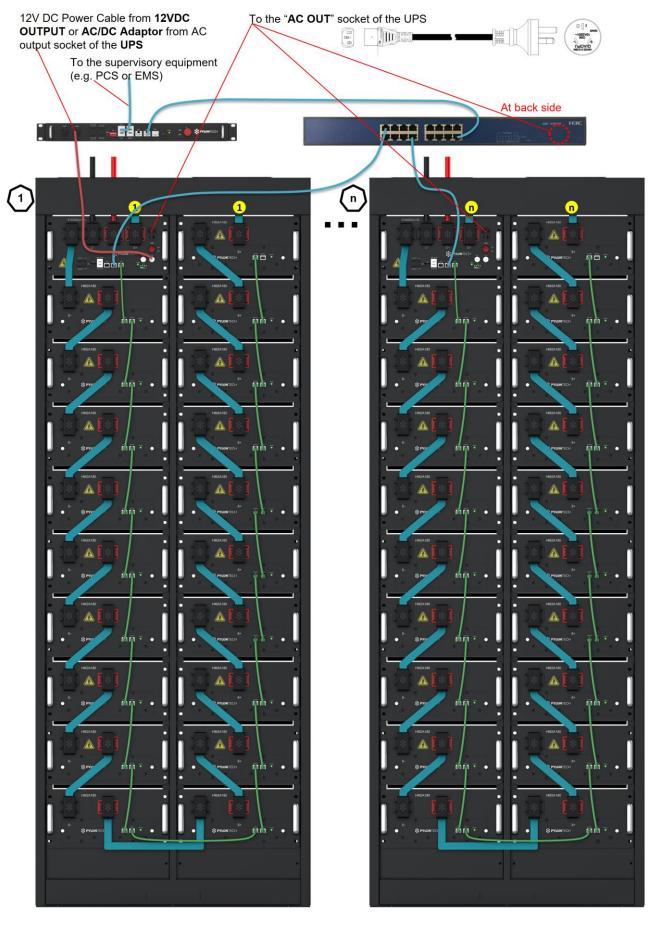
For single battery cell will as 55%SOC or according to customer requirement before shipment. The remaining capacity of battery cell, after shipment and before charge, is determined by the storage time and condition.

1. The battery modules meet the UN38.3 certificate standard.

2. In particular, special rules for the carriage of goods on the road and the current dangerous goods law, specifically ADR (European Convention on the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road), as amended, must be observed.



Annex 1: CAN communication between MBMS and BMS Cable Diagram: (<6set)



Annex 2: Ethernet communication between MBMS and BMS Cable Diagram: (>6set)

Tick after completion	No.	ltem	Remark
	1	The environment is meeting all technical requirements.3.3.1Cleaning3.3.2Temperature3.3.3Radiating System3.3.4Heating System3.3.5Fire-extinguisher System3.3.6Grounding System	Refer to chapter 3.3
	2	Battery rack is installed follow the technical requirements.	Refer to chapter 3.5.3.
	3	Control Module (BMS) and Battery Module are installed well. And install the rack metal strip.	Refer to chapter 3.5.4.
	4	The MBMS are installed well. (If configured.)	Refer to chapter 3.5.5.
	5	The Ethernet Switch is installed well. (If configured.)	Refer to chapter 3.5.6.
	6	Connect the AC power cables from BMS, MBMS and Ethernet Switch to the AC "OUT PUT" socket of the UPS. (If configured.)	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.1 or 3.6.2.2.
	7	Connect External Power Cable +/- between each BMS to the PCS or confluence cabinet.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.1 or 3.6.2.2.
	8	Connect power cables of each battery string.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.1 or 3.6.2.2.
	9	Connect communication cables of each battery string.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.1 or 3.6.2.2.
	10	Set up ADD switch of every BMS and the MBMS (Address Assignment).	Refer to chapter 3.6.3.
	11	Connect external communication cables from BMS to Ethernet Switch, MBMS or another	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.1 or 3.6.2.2.
	13	Connect the communication cable from MBMS to the PCS.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.1 or 3.6.2.2.
	14	Double check every power cables , communication cables installed well. And ADD Switches are setting right.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.1 or 3.6.2.2 and 3.6.3.

Annex 3: Installation and System Turn ON Progress List

	15	Check the UPS is turned on. And the UPS is power	Refer to chapter
	15	supplying.	3.6.4.
16		Switch the external power or PCS on, to sure all the	Refer to chapter
		power equipment can work normally.	3.6.4.
		Turn the BMS (Battery Control Modules) of each battery	
		string on (from 1 st BMS to the last, one by one)	
	17	 Turn on the "POWER OUTPUT SWITCH": 	
		 Turn on the "Power Switch": 	Refer to chapter
		• The battery string's system will check itself, if	
		work normal the battery string system will	3.6.4.
		goes into self-check mode.	
		If has failure during the self-check, must debug	
		the failure then can start next step.	
	18	If every battery string are working normally.	Refer to chapter
		Then switch the MBMS on. The MBMS will self-check and	3.6.4.
		check each battery string one by one.	5.6.4.
	19	The first installation should do full charging progress.	
		After MBMS has communicated with each BMS, it will run	The first
		parallel operation. It will begin from lowest voltage	installation should
		battery string to do the parallel operation during the	
		charging.	do full charging
		If the status LED of BMS turns to green, it means this	progress.
		battery string is in parallel operation.	

Tick after completion	No.	ltem	Remark
	1	Turn off the switch between PCS and this battery string (PowerCube-M2), or turn off the power switch of PCS, to make sure no current through this battery string.	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.
	2	Turn off the "Power Output Switch" of the BMS.	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.
	3	Turn off the "Power Switch" of the BMS.	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.
	4	Turn off the "Power Switch" of the MBMS.	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.
	5	 Turn off the UPS. The UPS can turn on to check the equipment (PCS or battery system etc.). Otherwise must turn off the UPS to save its power. 	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.

Annex 4: System Turn OFF Progress List



Pylon Technologies Co., Ltd. No. 73, Lane 887, ZuChongzhi Road, Zhangjiang Hi-Tech Park Pudong, Shanghai 201203, China T+86-21-51317699 | F +86-21-51317698 E service@pylontech.com.cn W www.pylontech.com.cn